## CSUC Spring Term 2020 Physics 204A Portfolio Problem for Week 10: Due Monday, April 6 by Noon on our class Blackboard site: 202-PHYS204A-05-4569

Dear Class: This is the second (and Week10) Portfolio Problem. View this as a short exploratory paper utilizing everything we learned in the first half of the semester. You're exploring a situation with which you may not be completely comfortable. Some parts of it you may not be able to bring to full completion ... but you can still say <u>something</u> about them. I assure you that we actually <u>have</u> developed enough tools to complete this discussion ... but you'll have to use just about everything you know. I expect most of you will pound on this for about a week. <u>Draw lots of pictures</u>! Don't rush! The answer is deliciously simple – and you will have learned a ton about problem solving ... and Newton's laws. This is an open book and unlimited time exercise – I'm looking for clear reasoning, thorough understanding and creative solutions! Completeness and depth count!

The scenario we start with is a block of mass m sitting on a wedge of mass M and the whole is on a board which sits on a scale attached to the floor. We begin very simply and then start removing constraints ... each time asking what the outcome will be.



- 1) If the slanted surface of the wedge is frictionless but the wedge itself is firmly attached to the board ... and we release the block, we now ask:
  - 1) What is the acceleration of the block down the wedge ?
  - 2) What does the scale read as the block slides down the wedge?
- 2) Suppose now that the slanted surface of the wedge has a kinetic frictional coefficient  $\mu_k$  with the block. If we release the block, it still slides down the wedge, but we still ask:
  - 1) What is the acceleration of the block down the wedge now ?
  - 2) What does the scale read as the block slides down the wedge now?
- 3) Suppose that we now <u>remove the friction</u> on the slope but then we also <u>remove the friction</u> between the wedge and the board. If we release the block, it still slides down the wedge only now ... the wedge moves to the *left* on the board too! We examined something like this in class.
  - 1) What is the acceleration of the block now?
  - 2) What is the acceleration of the wedge ?
  - 3) What does the scale read as the block slides down the wedge now?